

Liam Carey

Dear Henry

for flute, bass clarinet, violin, cello, piano and vibraphone

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Full score in C

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Full score in C

Duration: 8'40

Notes to performers:

This piece is for six players playing at five different tempos. The cello plays at $\text{♩}=96$, the flute and bass clarinet at $\text{♩}=108$, piano at $\text{♩}=120$, vibraphone $\text{♩}=132$, and violin at $\text{♩}=144$. These tempos relate to each other in the ratios 8:9:10:11:12, the idea being that at regular points (i.e. every 8 bars for the cello, every 9 bars for flute and bass clarinet, etc.) the players down beats will coincide. These points of coincidence are marked in the score by rehearsal letters A-Y.

So that the relationship between the different tempos can be more clearly seen this score is not in standard score order, instead the parts are ordered so that the fastest tempo is at the top and the slowest tempo is at the bottom. This means that the order of the parts, top to bottom, is: violin, vibraphone, piano, flute, bass clarinet, cello.

Due to the different tempos the individual player's bar numbers do not correlate. Therefore, in rehearsal, it is best to use the rehearsal letters rather than the bar numbers as these all coincide with each other.

So that the players remain correctly in sync, each player must play to a click track listened to over headphones. The Max patch provided will generate these click tracks in the correct alignment as well as providing regular cues to help the players maintain the correct place in the piece. These cues consist of a voice announcing each of the rehearsal letters and also counting the two bars preceding them (i.e. "2 . . . , 1 . . . , F"). Each player will also be given a two bar count in at the start of the piece.

Programme Note:

This piece is for six players playing at five different tempos. The cello plays at 96 bpm, the flute and bass clarinet at 108 bpm, piano at 120 bpm, vibraphone 132 bpm, and violin at 144 bpm, and so that they remain correctly in sync each player has their own click track on headphones. These tempos relate to each other in the ratios 8:9:10:11:12 and were inspired by the composer Henry Cowell's theory of rhythm harmony that he first set out in his book **New Musical Resources** (1930). The aim of this piece is to use this technique to explore the concept of rhythmic consonance and dissonance, for example using the complex ratios such as 8:11 to create rhythms with dissonant rhythms, using the regular convergence points between the different tempos to create moments of consonance and unity, finding the common relation points between the different tempos to create simple consonant pulses, and also using different tempos to create dense textures of Ligeti-like micro-rhythms.

Dear Henry

Liam Carey

Violin $\text{♩}=144$ Molto sostenuto

Vibraphone $\text{♩}=132$ Molto sostenuto
arco

Piano $\text{♩}=120$ Molto sostenuto

Flute $\text{♩}=108$ Molto sostenuto

Bass Clarinet

Violoncello $\text{♩}=96$ Molto sostenuto

The musical score consists of six staves, each representing a different instrument. The instruments are: Violin, Vibraphone, Piano, Flute, Bass Clarinet, and Violoncello. The time signature for all staves is common time (4/4). The tempo is indicated by quarter note = 144, labeled as 'Molto sostenuto' for the Violin. This tempo then changes for each subsequent instrument: Vibraphone (quarter note = 132, 'Molto sostenuto'), Piano (quarter note = 120, 'Molto sostenuto'), Flute (quarter note = 108, 'Molto sostenuto'), and Violoncello (quarter note = 96, 'Molto sostenuto'). The Vibraphone part includes the instruction 'arco'. Dynamic markings are present, such as 'p' (pianissimo) and 'f' (fortissimo). Measures show sustained notes with grace notes and slurs.

A

Vln.

Vib. { w/ mallets
molto sostenuto -
minimal audible attack
Ped.

Pno. { *Ped.* (until end of bar 44)

Fl.

B. Cl.

Vc.

mp

w/ mallets

molto sostenuto -
minimal audible attack

Ped.

Ped. (until end of bar 44)

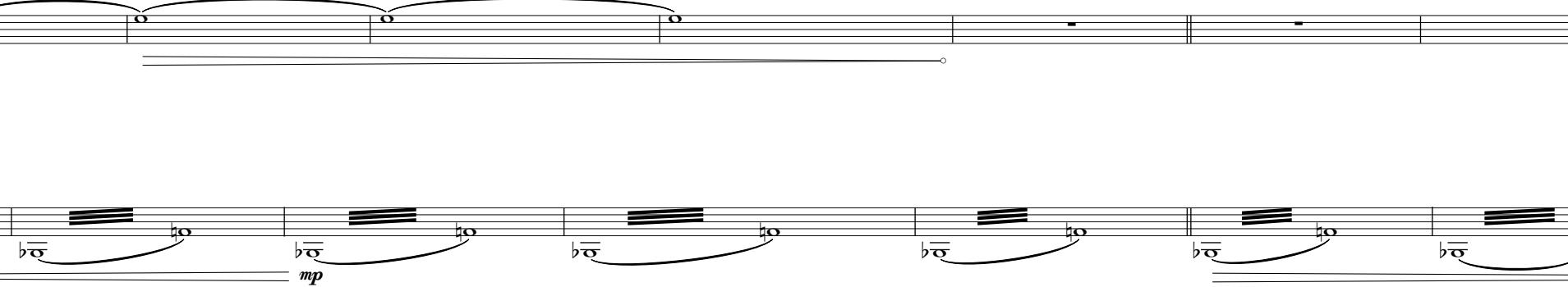
mp

Ped.

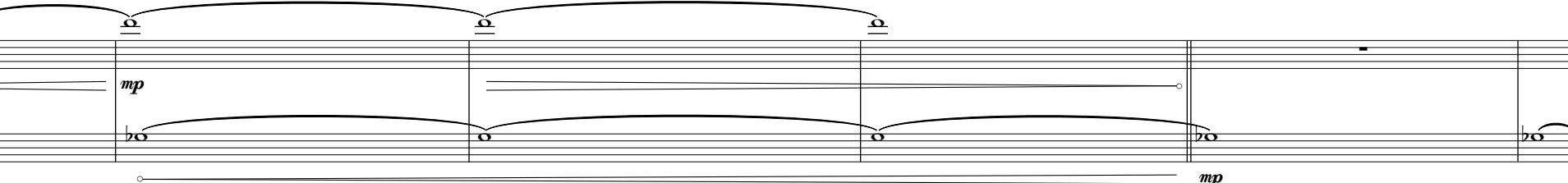
ff

B

Vln.

Vib. {  } *mp*

Pno. {  } *mp*

Fl. {  } *mp*

B. Cl. {  } *mp*

Vc. {  } *mp*

Musical score for orchestra and piano, measures 11-12.

Measure 11:

- Vln.**: Open circles above the staff.
- Vib.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: f , $\text{b} \text{o}$, $\text{b} \text{o}$. Pedal indicated by a curved line under the staff.
- Pno.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: $\text{b} \text{o}$, $\text{b} \text{o}$. Pedal indicated by a curved line under the staff.
- Fl.**: Measure 11. Dynamics: $\text{b} \text{o}$.
- B. Cl.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: $\text{b} \text{o}$, $\text{b} \text{o}$, $\text{b} \text{o}$.
- Vc.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: $\text{b} \text{o}$, $\text{b} \text{o}$.

Measure 12:

- Vln.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: mp .
- Vib.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: $\text{b} \text{o}$, $\text{b} \text{o}$. Pedal indicated by a curved line under the staff.
- Pno.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: $\text{b} \text{o}$, $\text{b} \text{o}$. Pedal indicated by a curved line under the staff.
- Fl.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: $\text{b} \text{o}$.
- B. Cl.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: $\text{b} \text{o}$, $\text{b} \text{o}$, $\text{b} \text{o}$.
- Vc.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: $\text{b} \text{o}$, $\text{b} \text{o}$.

C Subtle rhythms begin to appear

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 10, measures 11-12.

Vln. (Violin) plays eighth-note patterns with grace marks. Measure 11: sixteenth-note patterns. Measure 12: eighth-note patterns.

Vib. (Vibraphone) plays eighth-note patterns. Measure 11: eighth-note patterns. Measure 12: eighth-note patterns with dynamic *a little more attack* and tempo *Lento*.

Pno. (Piano) plays eighth-note patterns. Measure 11: eighth-note patterns. Measure 12: eighth-note patterns with dynamic *mp*.

Fl. (Flute) and **B. Cl.** (Bassoon) play sustained notes. Measure 11: sustained notes. Measure 12: sustained notes.

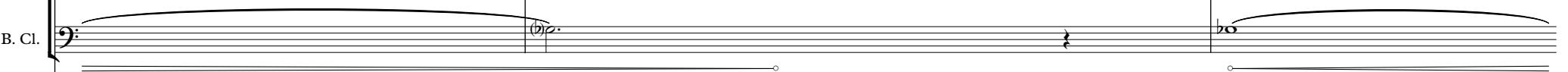
Vc. (Cello) plays eighth-note patterns. Measure 11: eighth-note patterns. Measure 12: eighth-note patterns.

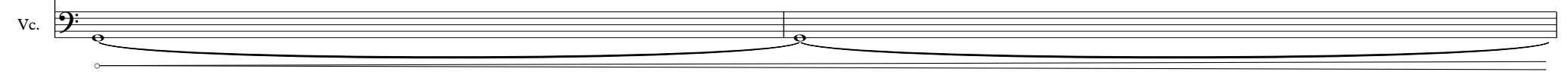
Vln. 

Vib. 

Pno. 

Fl. 

B. Cl. 

Vc. 

Vln.

Vib.

Pno. *mp*

Fl.

B. Cl. *mp*

Vc. *mp*

A musical score page featuring six staves. The top staff is for the Violin (Vln.), showing a continuous eighth-note pattern with a key signature of one sharp. The second staff is for the Vibraphone (Vib.), also with a continuous eighth-note pattern. The third staff is for the Piano (Pno.) in treble clef, with dynamics marked as *mp*; it features sustained notes above the staff and sixteenth-note patterns below. The fourth staff is for the Flute (Fl.). The fifth staff is for the Bass Clarinet (B. Cl.), with dynamics marked as *mp*. The bottom staff is for the Cello (Vc.), also with dynamics marked as *mp*. Each staff has a large, curved brace underneath it.

Musical score for orchestra and piano, measures 11-12.

Measure 11:

- Vln.**: Rest
- Vib.**: Sixteenth-note pattern
- Pno.**: Sixteenth-note pattern
- Fl.**: Sixteenth-note pattern
- B. Cl.**: Sixteenth-note pattern
- Vc.**: Sixteenth-note pattern

Measure 12:

- Vln.**: Rest
- Vib.**: Sixteenth-note pattern
- Pno.**: Sixteenth-note pattern
- Fl.**: Sixteenth-note pattern
- B. Cl.**: Sixteenth-note pattern
- Vc.**: Sixteenth-note pattern

Dynamic: *mp*

D With growing intensity

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 10, measures 11-12.

Measure 11:

- Vln.**: Rest
- Vib.**: Sixteenth-note pattern
- Pno.**: Sixteenth-note pattern
- Fl.**: Sixteenth-note pattern
- B. Cl.**: Sixteenth-note pattern
- Vc.**: Sixteenth-note pattern

Measure 12:

- Vln.**: Sixteenth-note pattern (mf dynamic)
- Vib.**: Sixteenth-note pattern
- Pno.**: Sixteenth-note pattern
- Fl.**: Sixteenth-note pattern
- B. Cl.**: Sixteenth-note pattern
- Vc.**: Sixteenth-note pattern

Vln.

Vib.

Pno.

Fl.

B. Cl.

Vc.

This musical score page contains six staves. The first staff (Vln.) shows a continuous eighth-note pattern. The second staff (Vib.) shows a continuous eighth-note pattern with a dynamic instruction 'poco cresc.' followed by a crescendo line. The third staff (Pno.) shows a treble clef line with a dynamic instruction 'subito **mf** non sostenuto, clear attacks' and a bass clef line with a dynamic instruction '(dynamics now apply to both hands)' followed by an asterisk. The fourth staff (Fl.) shows a treble clef line with a dynamic instruction 'poco cresc.' followed by a crescendo line. The fifth staff (B. Cl.) shows a bass clef line with a dynamic instruction 'poco cresc.' followed by a crescendo line. The sixth staff (Vc.) shows a bass clef line with a dynamic instruction 'poco cresc.' followed by a crescendo line. Measures are numbered 6 throughout the score.

Musical score page 12 featuring six staves:

- Vln.**: Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: *poco cresc.*, *f*.
- Vib.**: Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: ** mf* *clear attack (non sost.)*, *poco cresc.*, *f*.
- Pno.**: Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: *poco cresc.*, *f*.
- Fl.**: Playing sixteenth-note patterns. Dynamics: *poco cresc.*, *f*.
- B. Cl.**: Playing eighth-note patterns. Measures 6 and 7 have sixteenth-note patterns under them. Dynamics: *poco cresc.*, *f*.
- Vc.**: Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: *poco cresc.*, *f*.

Measure numbers 6 and 7 are indicated below the B. Cl. staff.

Vln. *cresc.* - *ff* 6 6 \sharp

Vib. *cresc.* - *ff* *Ped.*

Pno. *cresc.* - *ff* *Ped.*

Fl. *cresc.* - 3 3 *ff* 3 3 3 3

B. Cl. 6 *cresc.* - *ff*

Vc. 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 5 5 *cresc.* - *ff*

E**Pesante**

Vln. *f* *sempre marcato*

Vib. *f* *

Pno. *f* *

Fl. *f*

B. Cl. *f*

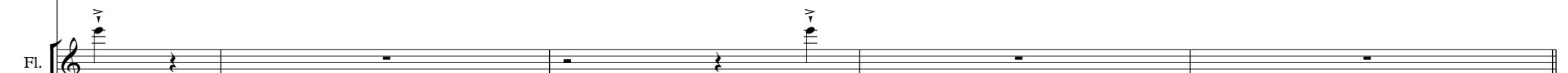
Vc. *f* *sempre marcato*

Pesante

Vln. 

Vib. 

Pno. 

Fl. 

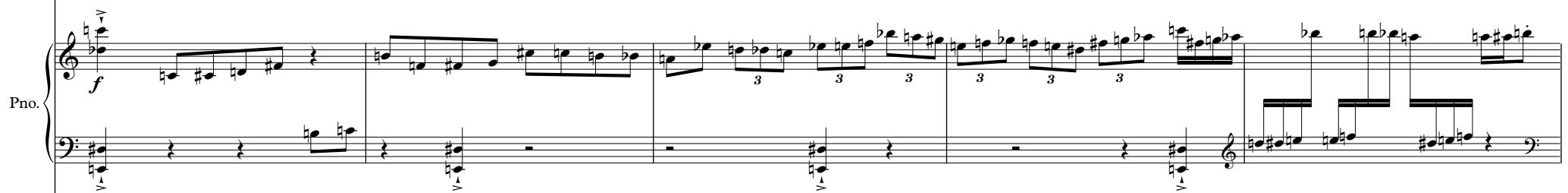
B. Cl. 

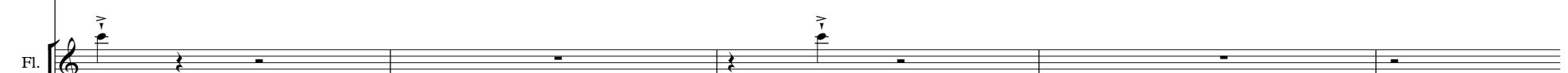
Vc. 

F

Vln. 

Vib. 

Pno. 

Fl. 

B. Cl. 

Vc. 

Vln.

Vib. { *marcato*

Pno.

Fl.

B. Cl.

Vc.

This musical score page contains six staves. The first staff (Vln.) shows eighth-note patterns. The second staff (Vib.) starts with eighth-note pairs followed by sixteenth-note patterns, with dynamic *f* and a *marcato* instruction. The third staff (Pno.) features eighth-note chords. The fourth staff (Fl.) has eighth-note patterns. The fifth staff (B. Cl.) includes eighth-note pairs and sixteenth-note patterns. The sixth staff (Vc.) consists of sustained notes. Measure lines are present between the staves.

G

Vln. *f*

Vib.

Pno. *f*

Fl.

B. Cl. *f* *sempre marcato e spiccatto*

Vc. *f*

This musical score page contains six staves of music. The top staff is for the Violin (Vln.), which plays a continuous eighth-note pattern. The second staff is for the Vibraphone (Vib.), featuring a complex sixteenth-note pattern with grace notes. The third staff is for the Piano (Pno.), which has a sustained bass note and a treble line with sixteenth-note patterns. The fourth staff is for the Flute (Fl.), showing a sixteenth-note pattern. The fifth staff is for the Bassoon (B. Cl.), which has a eighth-note pattern with dynamic markings. The bottom staff is for the Cello (Vc.), also with an eighth-note pattern. The key signature is one sharp, and the time signature is common time. Measure numbers are present below the piano and bassoon staves.

Vln.

Vib.

Pno.

Fl.

B. Cl.

Vc.

This page contains six staves of musical notation. The top staff is for the Violin (Vln.), followed by the Vibraphone (Vib.) which has a dynamic instruction 'f' (fortissimo). Below the Vibraphone is the Piano (Pno.), which has a dynamic instruction 'p' (pianissimo) and a tempo marking 'Largo'. The fourth staff is for the Flute (Fl.), the fifth for the Bassoon (B. Cl.), and the bottom staff for the Cello/Bass (Vc.). The music is divided into measures, with measure 19 ending at the beginning of the flute section and measure 20 starting with the flute's entry. The flute has a melodic line with various slurs and grace notes. The bassoon provides harmonic support with sustained notes. The cello/bass provides a steady bass line. The piano part features sustained notes and occasional chords. The vibraphone and violin provide rhythmic patterns and harmonies. Articulation marks like dots and dashes are used to indicate performance style. Rehearsal marks '3', '5', and '6' are placed above specific measures to guide the performers.

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 10, measures 11-12.

Measure 11:

- Vln.**: 3 eighth-note chords.
- Vib.**: 5 eighth-note chords.
- Pno.**: 5 eighth-note chords.
- Fl.**: 6 eighth-note chords.
- B. Cl.**: 5 eighth-note chords.
- Vc.**: 3 eighth-note chords.

Measure 12:

- Vln.**: 3 eighth-note chords.
- Vib.**: 3 eighth-note chords.
- Pno.**: 5 eighth-note chords.
- Fl.**: 6 eighth-note chords.
- B. Cl.**: 5 eighth-note chords.
- Vc.**: 3 eighth-note chords.

H

Vln.

Vib.

Pno.

Fl.

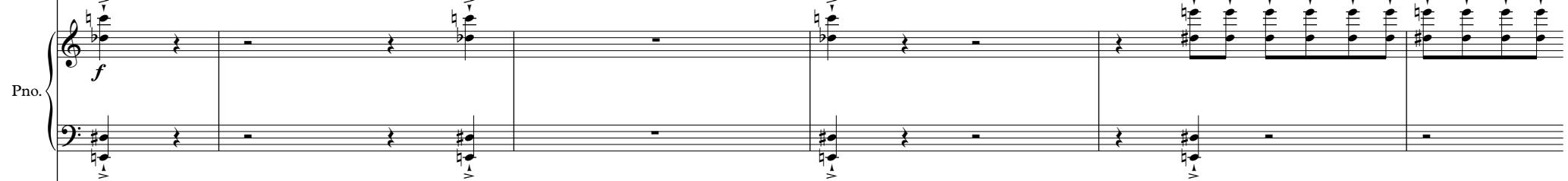
B. Cl.

Vc.

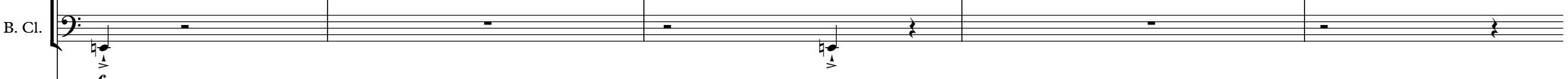
This musical score page contains six staves of music. The top staff is for the Violin (Vln.), followed by the Vibraphone (Vib.). The third staff is for the Piano (Pno.), which has two systems of music. The fourth staff is for the Flute (Fl.), the fifth for the Bassoon (B. Cl.), and the bottom staff for the Cello (Vc.). The score is in common time and includes various dynamics like '3' and '5'. Measure numbers 6, 7, and 8 are indicated above the piano staves. The flute and bassoon staves show continuous eighth-note patterns. The cello staff features sustained notes with grace notes.

Vln. 
marcato

Vib. 
f

Pno. 
f

Fl. 
f

B. Cl. 
f

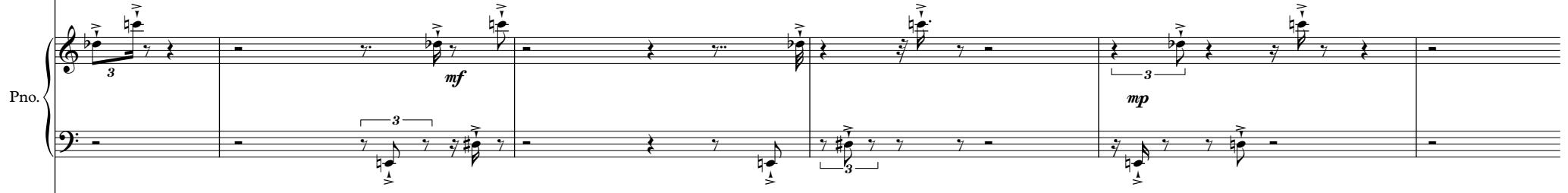
Vc. 
f marcato

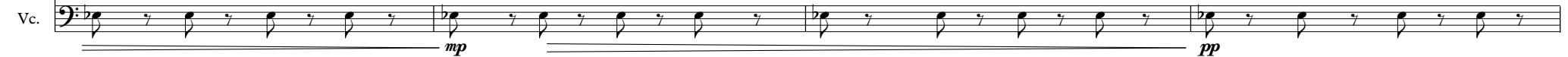
I Dying away

This image shows a page from a musical score for orchestra and piano. The score includes parts for Violin (Vln.), Vibraphone (Vib.), Piano (Pno.), Flute (Fl.), Bassoon (B. Cl.), and Cello/Bass (Vc.). The key signature is A major (three sharps). The music consists of three staves of five measures each. Measures 10 and 11 show the Vln. playing eighth-note patterns, the Vib. playing eighth-note pairs with grace notes, the Pno. playing eighth-note pairs with grace notes, the Fl. and B. Cl. resting, and the Vc. playing eighth-note pairs. Measure 12 begins with a dynamic of *non marcato*. The Vln. continues its eighth-note pattern, the Vib. plays eighth-note pairs with grace notes, the Pno. plays eighth-note pairs with grace notes, the Fl. and B. Cl. rest, and the Vc. plays eighth-note pairs. Measures 13 and 14 continue with similar patterns, with the Vln. and Vib. maintaining their eighth-note figures and the Pno. adding sixteenth-note patterns. The Vc. maintains its eighth-note pairs throughout. Measure 15 concludes with a dynamic of *mf*, followed by a measure of silence.

Vln. 

Vib. 

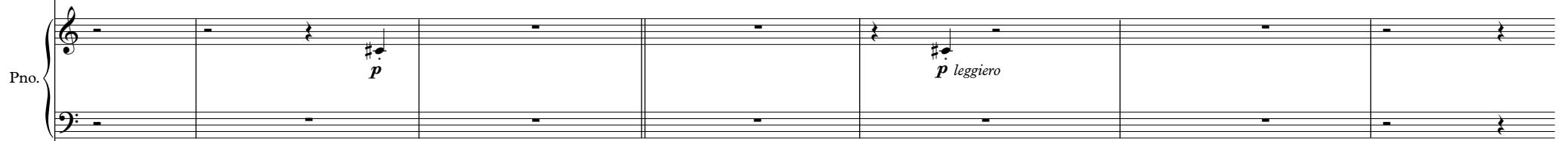
Pno. 

Vc. 

J

Vln. 

Vib. 

Pno. 

B. Cl. 

Vc. 

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 26. The score consists of six staves:

- Vln.** (Violin): Starts with eighth-note pairs. Dynamics: *mp*, *mf*, *p subito*.
- Vib.** (Vibraphone): Starts with rests. Dynamics: *mf*, *f*.
- Pno.** (Piano): Starts with rests. Dynamics: *mf*.
- Fl.** (Flute): Starts with eighth-note pairs. Dynamics: *mp*, *p*, *mf leggiero*.
- B. Cl.** (Bassoon): Starts with eighth-note pairs. Dynamics: *mp*, *p*, *mf*, *p*.
- Vc.** (Cello/Bass): Starts with eighth-note pairs. Dynamics: *mp*, *p*, *mf*, *p*.

Performance instructions include dynamic markings like *mp*, *mf*, *p*, and *f*, and performance techniques like *subito* and *leggiero*. Measure numbers 3 and 6 are indicated above the staves.

K

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 27, section K. The score includes parts for Violin (Vln.), Vibraphone (Vib.), Piano (Pno.), Bassoon (B. Cl.), and Cello (Vc.). The score consists of five systems of music. The first system starts with a rest followed by eighth-note patterns. The second system begins with a rest, followed by a vibraphone part with dynamics *p* and *mp*, and a piano part with dynamics *mp*. The third system starts with a rest, followed by a piano part with dynamics *mp* and a bassoon part with dynamics *p* and *mp*. The fourth system starts with a rest, followed by a bassoon part with dynamics *p* and *mp*, and a cello part with dynamics *p*, *mp*, and *mp*. The fifth system ends with a rest.

Vln.

Vib.

Pno.

B. Cl.

Vc.

Vln.

Vib. { 6 6 5 5 6 6 *Reed.*

Pno. { 6 6 6 6 6 6 * *Reed.*

Fl. - tr. B. Cl. - *mp* tr.

Vc. 6 6 6

This musical score page contains six staves. The top staff is for the Violin (Vln.), which consists of a single line of eighth-note patterns. The second staff is for the Vibraphone (Vib.), featuring sixteenth-note patterns with measure numbers 6, 6, 5, 5, 6, and 6, followed by a dynamic instruction *Reed.*. The third staff is for the Piano (Pno.), divided into two systems. The first system has measure numbers 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, with dynamics *Reed.* and an asterisk (*). The second system continues with measure numbers 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6. The fourth staff is for the Flute (Fl.) and Bass Clarinet (B. Cl.), both of which play sustained notes with grace marks. The flute's note has a dynamic *mp* and a trill instruction (tr.). The bass clarinet's note also has a trill instruction (tr.). The bottom staff is for the Cello (Vc.), showing eighth-note patterns with measure numbers 6, 6, 6. The entire page is set against a white background with black musical notation.

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 10, measures 5-8. The score includes parts for Violin (Vln.), Vibraphone (Vib.), Piano (Pno.), Flute (Fl.), Bassoon (B. Cl.), and Cello/Bass (Vc.). The key signature is A major (three sharps). Measure 5: Vln. plays eighth-note patterns with dynamic *mf*, *p* *subito*. Vib. plays eighth-note patterns with dynamic *mf*. Pno. plays eighth-note patterns with dynamic *mf*. Measure 6: Pno. continues eighth-note patterns with dynamic *p*. Measure 7: Fl. and B. Cl. play eighth-note patterns with dynamic *mf*. Measure 8: B. Cl. and Vc. play eighth-note patterns with dynamic *p*.

Musical score for orchestra, page 30, measures 1-8.

The score consists of five staves:

- Vln.** (Violin): Starts with eighth-note pairs (A, B), (C, D), (E, F), (G, H). Measures 2-3: eighth-note pairs (B, C), (D, E), (F, G), (H, I). Measures 4-5: eighth-note pairs (E, F), (G, H), (I, J), (K, L). Measures 6-7: eighth-note pairs (F, G), (H, I), (J, K), (L, M). Measure 8: eighth-note pairs (G, H), (I, J), (K, L), (M, N).
- Vib.** (Vibraphone): Measures 1-2: eighth-note pairs (A, B), (C, D). Measures 3-4: eighth-note pairs (B, C), (D, E). Measures 5-6: eighth-note pairs (C, D), (E, F). Measures 7-8: eighth-note pairs (D, E), (F, G).
- Pno.** (Piano): Measures 1-2: rests. Measures 3-4: eighth-note pairs (B, C), (D, E). Measures 5-6: eighth-note pairs (C, D), (E, F). Measures 7-8: eighth-note pairs (D, E), (F, G).
- B. Cl.** (Bassoon): Measures 1-2: eighth-note pairs (A, B), (C, D). Measures 3-4: eighth-note pairs (B, C), (D, E). Measures 5-6: eighth-note pairs (C, D), (E, F). Measures 7-8: eighth-note pairs (D, E), (F, G).
- Vc.** (Cello): Measures 1-2: rests. Measures 3-4: eighth-note pairs (B, C), (D, E). Measures 5-6: eighth-note pairs (C, D), (E, F). Measures 7-8: eighth-note pairs (D, E), (F, G).

Measure 8 includes three slurs: one over the first two notes of the first measure, one over the last two notes of the second measure, and one over the last two notes of the third measure.

M Chattering

31

Vib. { *p* 5
Pno. { *p* 5
B. Cl. { *p*
Vc. { *p* 3 5

Vib. { 3 cresc. *mf*
Pno. { 5 cresc. *mf*
B. Cl. { *mp* cresc. *mf*
Vc. { *mp* cresc. *mf*

Vln. **N**

Vib.

Pno.

Fl.

B. Cl.

Vc.

p

pp

pp

p

pp

pp

Musical score for strings and woodwind instruments, page 33. The score consists of four staves:

- Vln.** (Violin) plays eighth-note patterns primarily consisting of quarter-tones. Dynamics: *mp*, *mf*.
- Vib.** (Vibraphone) plays eighth-note patterns primarily consisting of quarter-tones. Dynamics: *mf*.
- Pno.** (Piano) plays eighth-note patterns primarily consisting of quarter-tones. Dynamics: *mp*, *mf*.
- Fl.** (Flute) plays eighth-note patterns primarily consisting of quarter-tones. Dynamics: *mp*, *mf*. A measure number "3" is indicated at the end of the flute's part.

The music features a mix of quarter-tones and standard tones, creating a complex rhythmic texture. The piano part includes rests and eighth-note patterns. The flute part shows a clear melodic line with eighth-note patterns. The violin and vibraphone provide harmonic support with their eighth-note patterns.

Musical score page 34 featuring six staves:

- Vln.**: Starts with a sixteenth-note pattern. A dynamic marking *pp* is placed below the staff. A large square box labeled "O" is positioned above the staff at the end of the section.
- Vib.**: Continues the sixteenth-note pattern. A dynamic marking *pp* is placed below the staff. The bassoon part begins with a sixteenth-note pattern.
- Pno.**: Starts with a sixteenth-note pattern. A dynamic marking *pp* is placed below the staff. The bassoon part continues.
- Fl.**: Starts with a sixteenth-note pattern. A dynamic marking *pp* is placed below the staff.
- B. Cl.**: Starts with a sixteenth-note pattern. A dynamic marking *p* is placed below the staff.
- Vc.**: Starts with a sixteenth-note pattern. A dynamic marking *p* is placed below the staff. A measure consisting of three sixteenth notes is indicated by a bracket under the staff.

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 35. The score includes parts for Violin (Vln.), Vibraphone (Vib.), Piano (Pno.), Flute (Fl.), Bassoon (B. Cl.), and Cello/Bass (Vc.). The score shows measures 5 through 10, with dynamics *p*, 6, and 3 indicated.

The score consists of six staves:

- Vln. (Violin):** Starts with a rest, followed by a melodic line with grace notes and slurs. Measure 5 dynamic *p*.
- Vib. (Vibraphone):** Starts with a rest, followed by a rhythmic pattern of eighth and sixteenth notes. Measure 6 dynamic 6.
- Pno. (Piano):** Starts with a rest, followed by a melodic line with grace notes and slurs. Measure 5 dynamic *p*.
- Fl. (Flute):** Starts with a rest, followed by a melodic line with grace notes and slurs. Measure 6 dynamic 6.
- B. Cl. (Bassoon):** Starts with a rest, followed by a rhythmic pattern of eighth and sixteenth notes. Measure 3 dynamic 3.
- Vc. (Cello/Bass):** Starts with a rest, followed by a rhythmic pattern of eighth and sixteenth notes. Measure 3 dynamic 3.

Musical score page 36 featuring six staves:

- Vln.** (Violin): Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, marked *mp*.
- Vib.** (Vibraphone): Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, marked *poco cresc.*, *mf*, and *Rebd.*
- Pno.** (Piano): Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, marked *cresc.*, *6*, *6*, *6*, *mp*, and *6*. The bass staff has a sustained note marked *6* followed by *3* and *Rebd.*
- Fl.** (Flute): Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, marked *6*, *6*, *3*, *tr*, *mp*, and *tr*.
- B. Cl.** (Bass Clarinet): Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, marked *6*, *6*, *mp*, and *tr*.
- Vc.** (Cello): Playing eighth-note patterns with grace notes, marked *3*, *3*, *3*, *tr*, and *mp*.

Musical score for Vibraphone (Vib.) and Piano (Pno.) showing measures 6 through 10. The Vibraphone part consists of sixteenth-note patterns with measure numbers 6, 6, 3, 3, 3, and 3 above the staff. The Piano part consists of eighth-note patterns with measure numbers 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, and 3 above the staff. Measures 7 and 8 for the Piano are followed by a fermata and a repeat sign.

P A very gradual build up

Musical score for orchestra and piano, measures 11-12. The score includes parts for Vibraphone, Piano, Flute, Bassoon, and Cello. The Vibraphone and Piano play eighth-note patterns. The Flute and Bassoon provide harmonic support with sustained notes and eighth-note chords. The Cello plays a rhythmic pattern of eighth and sixteenth notes.

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 38. The score includes parts for Vibraphone (Vib.), Piano (Pno.), Flute (Fl.), Bassoon (B. Cl.), and Cello (Vc.). The score consists of five systems of music, each with two staves. The first system starts with the Vibraphone and continues with the Piano. The second system starts with the Flute and continues with the Bassoon. The third system starts with the Flute and continues with the Cello. The fourth system starts with the Flute and continues with the Cello. The fifth system starts with the Flute and continues with the Cello. The score features various musical markings such as dynamics (e.g., *p*), articulations (e.g., grace notes), and performance instructions (e.g., 3).

Q

Vln. *p*

Vib.

Pno.

Fl.

B. Cl.

Vc.

This musical score page contains six staves of music for orchestra. The instruments are: Violin (Vln.), Vibraphone (Vib.), Piano (Pno.), Flute (Fl.), Bassoon (B. Cl.), and Cello (Vc.). The Violin part begins with a dynamic marking 'p' and includes grace notes. The Vibraphone part consists of sustained notes with grace notes. The Piano part features eighth-note patterns. The Flute and Bassoon parts show sixteenth-note patterns. The Cello part concludes with a dynamic marking 'mp'. Measure numbers are present above the staves, and measure lines are indicated by vertical dashes.

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 10, measures 11-12.

Measure 11:

- Vln.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: *mp*. Articulation: accents. Fingerings: 3, 3, 3.
- Vib.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: *mp*. Articulation: accents. Fingerings: 3, 3, 3.
- Pno.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: *mp*. Articulation: accents. Fingerings: 3, 3, 3.
- Fl.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: *mp*. Articulation: accents. Fingerings: 5, 3.
- B. Cl.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: *mp*. Articulation: accents.
- Vc.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: *mp*.

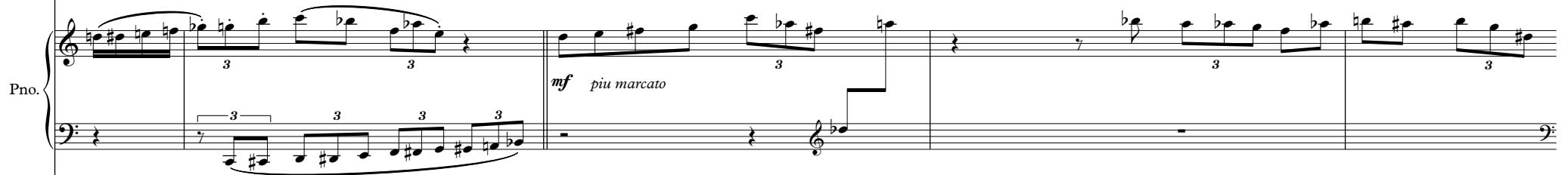
Measure 12:

- Vln.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: *mp*. Articulation: accents. Fingerings: 3, 3, 3.
- Vib.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: *mp*. Articulation: accents. Fingerings: 3, 3, 3.
- Pno.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: *mp*. Articulation: accents. Fingerings: 3, 3, 3.
- Fl.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: *mp*. Articulation: accents. Fingerings: 5, 3.
- B. Cl.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: *mp*. Articulation: accents.
- Vc.**: Measures 11-12. Dynamics: *mp*.

R Building in intensity

Vln. 

Vib. 

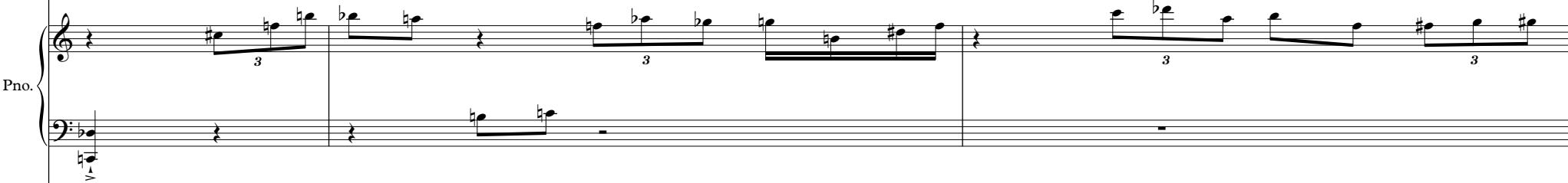
Pno. 

Fl. 

Vc. 

Vln. 

Vib. 

Pno. 

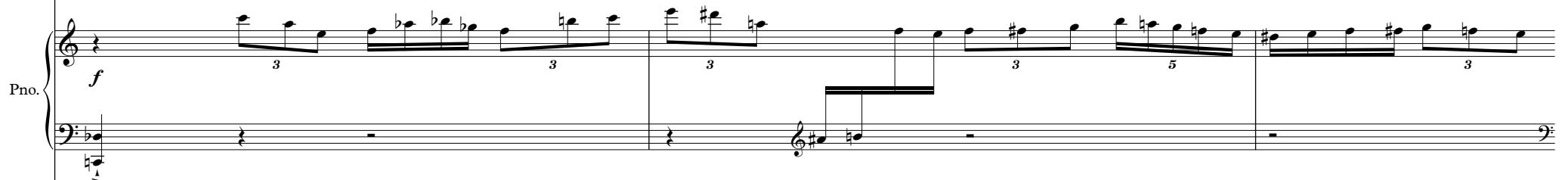
Fl. 

B. Cl. 

Vc. 

Vln. 

Vib. 

Pno. 

Fl. 

B. Cl. 

Vc. 

Vln.

Vib.

Pno.

Fl.

B. Cl.

Vc.

This musical score page contains six staves. The top staff is for the Violin (Vln.), which consists of two single lines. The second staff is for the Vibraphone (Vib.), featuring a treble clef and a bass clef, with a brace connecting them. The third staff is for the Piano (Pno.), also with a treble and bass clef and a brace. The fourth staff is for the Flute (Fl.), and the fifth staff is for the Bass Clarinet (B. Cl.). The bottom staff is for the Cello (Vc.). The music is in common time, with various note heads and stems. Measure numbers 5, 6, and 7 are indicated above the Vibraphone and Piano staves. Measure numbers 6, 7, and 7 are also indicated above the Flute and Bass Clarinet staves. Measure numbers 6, 7, and 7 are indicated above the Cello staff. Measures 5, 6, and 7 are indicated above the Violin staff.

S Pesante

Vln. *f* *sempre marcato*

Vib. *f*

Pno. *f*

Fl. *f*

B. Cl. *f*

Vc. *f*

This musical score page contains six staves of music. The top staff is for the Violin (Vln.), which plays a continuous eighth-note pattern. The second staff is for the Vibraphone (Vib.), also playing eighth notes. The third staff is for the Piano (Pno.), which plays sixteenth-note patterns. The fourth staff is for the Flute (Fl.), and the fifth staff is for the Bassoon (B. Cl.). The bottom staff is for the Cello (Vc.). Measure numbers 3, 5, and 3 are indicated above the piano and flute staves. The dynamic for most instruments is *f*, except for the Cello which is *f* in the first measure and *p* in the last two measures. The Violin has a dynamic of *sempre marcato*.

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 10, measures 11-12.

Violin (Vln.): Playing eighth-note patterns. Dynamic: *f*.

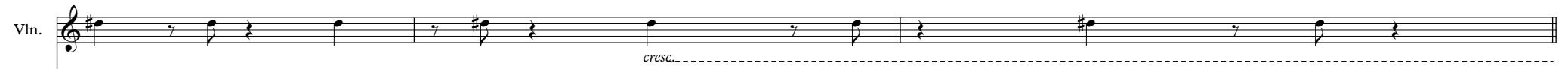
Vibraphone (Vib.): Playing sixteenth-note patterns. Measure 11: 5 groups of 3. Measure 12: 3 groups of 3. Glissando (giss.) in measure 12.

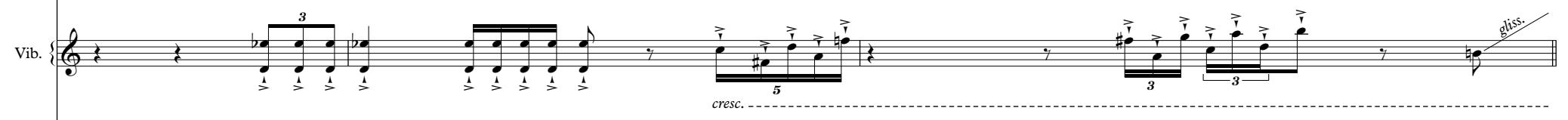
Piano (Pno.): Playing sixteenth-note patterns. Measure 11: 5 groups of 3. Measure 12: 6 groups of 3. Measure 13: 3 groups of 3. Measure 14: 5 groups of 3.

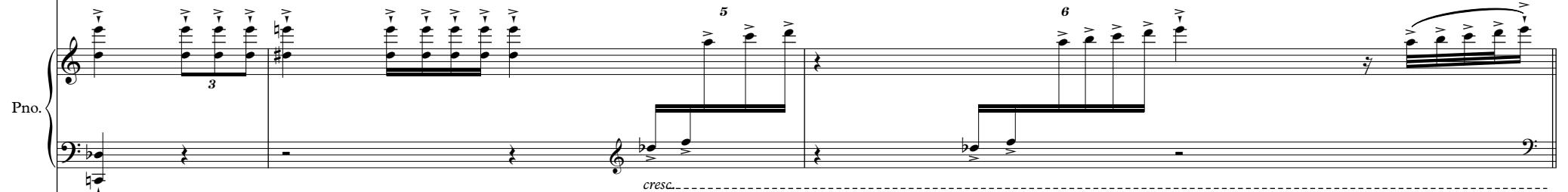
Flute (Fl.): Playing sixteenth-note patterns. Measure 11: 3 groups of 3. Measure 12: 3 groups of 3. Measure 13: 3 groups of 3. Measure 14: 5 groups of 3.

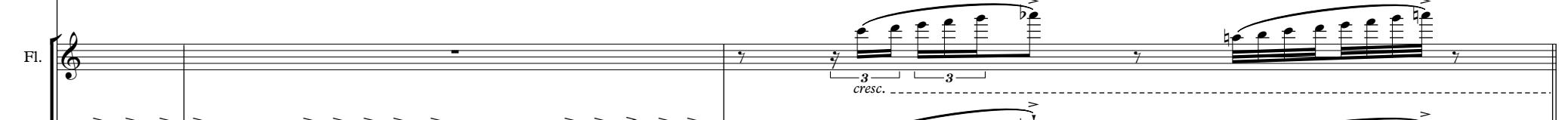
Bassoon (B. Cl.): Playing eighth-note patterns. Measure 11: - (rest). Measure 12: - (rest). Measure 13: 3 groups of 3. Dynamic: *forza*. Measure 14: 5 groups of 3.

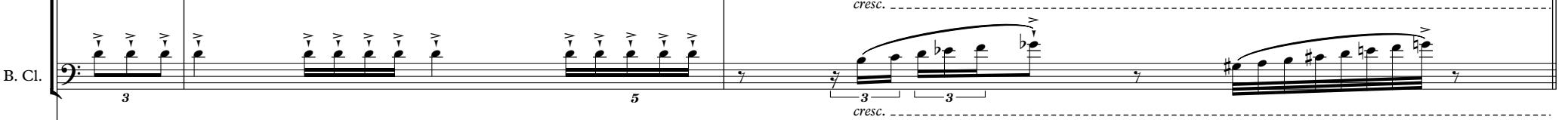
Cello (Vc.): Playing eighth-note patterns. Measure 11: - (rest). Measure 12: - (rest). Measure 13: 3 groups of 3. Measure 14: 3 groups of 3.

Vln. 

Vib. 

Pno. 

Fl. 

B. Cl. 

Vc. 

T

Vln. *ff*

Vib. *ff*

Pno. *ff*

Fl. *ff* 3

B. Cl. *ff* *forza e marcato*

Vc. *ff*

This musical score page contains six staves of music. The top staff is for the Violin (Vln.), which plays a steady eighth-note pattern. The second staff is for the Vibraphone (Vib.), featuring a more complex sixteenth-note pattern with various note heads and rests. The third staff is for the Piano (Pno.), showing a sixteenth-note pattern with dynamic markings of *ff* and *ff*. The fourth staff is for the Flute (Fl.), also with a sixteenth-note pattern. The fifth staff is for the Bassoon (B. Cl.), which includes dynamic markings of *ff* and *forza e marcato*. The bottom staff is for the Cello (Vc.), playing eighth-note patterns. Measure numbers 1 through 6 are indicated above the piano staff.

Vln.

Vib.

Pno.

Fl.

B. Cl.

Vc.

This musical score page contains six staves. The first staff (Vln.) has a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp. The second staff (Vib.) has a treble clef and includes a sixteenth-note grouping symbol (6) under several groups of notes. The third staff (Pno.) has a treble clef in the top half and a bass clef in the bottom half, also featuring sixteenth-note groupings (6). The fourth staff (Fl.) has a treble clef and includes sixteenth-note groupings (6). The fifth staff (B. Cl.) has a bass clef and includes eighth-note groupings (#). The sixth staff (Vc.) has a bass clef and consists of sustained notes. Measure lines are present between the first four staves, and a vertical measure line is at the end of the fifth staff.

Vln.

Vib.

Pno.

Fl.

B. Cl.

Vc.

A musical score page featuring six staves. The top staff is for the Violin (Vln.), showing eighth-note patterns. The second staff is for the Vibraphone (Vib.), with measures grouped by '5' or '3'. The third staff is for the Piano (Pno.), with the treble clef on the top line and the bass clef on the bottom line. The fourth staff is for the Flute (Fl.), with measure numbers '6' above each measure. The fifth staff is for the Bass Clarinet (B. Cl.). The bottom staff is for the Cello (Vc.), with measure numbers '3' above the first two measures. The score uses a common time signature and includes various dynamic markings and rests.

Musical score page 51 featuring six staves:

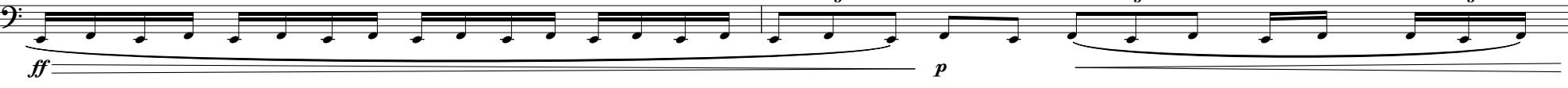
- Vln.**: Starts with eighth-note patterns. Measure 3: eighth-note pairs. Measure 4: eighth-note pairs with a dynamic ***ff***. Measures 5-6: eighth-note pairs.
- Vib.**: Measures 1-6: eighth-note patterns. Measure 7: eighth-note pairs. Measure 8: eighth-note pairs with a dynamic ***ff***.
- Pno.**: Measures 1-6: eighth-note patterns. Measure 7: eighth-note pairs. Measure 8: eighth-note pairs with a dynamic ***ff*** and a performance instruction **Reed.**
- Fl.**: Measures 1-6: eighth-note patterns. Measure 7: eighth-note pairs with a dynamic ***ff***.
- B. Cl.**: Measures 1-6: eighth-note patterns. Measure 7: eighth-note pairs with a dynamic ***ff***.
- Vc.**: Measures 1-6: eighth-note patterns. Measure 7: eighth-note pairs. Measure 8: eighth-note pairs with a dynamic ***ff***.

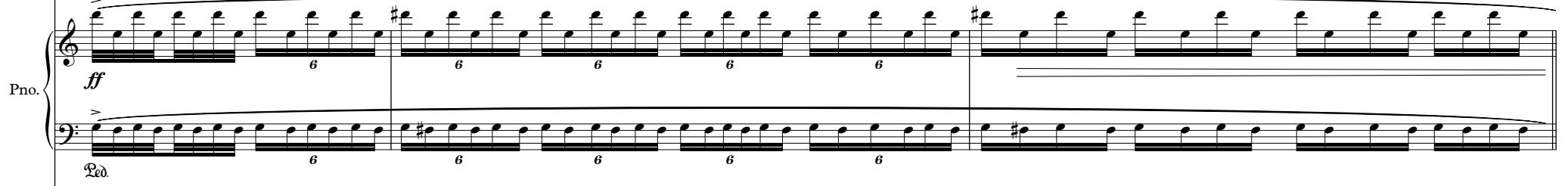
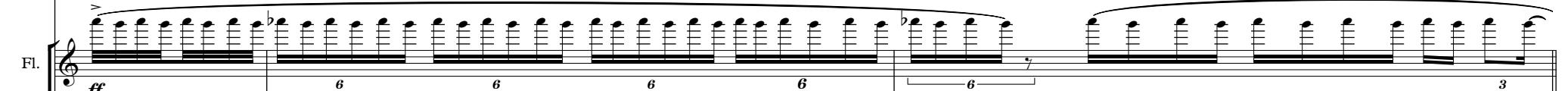
U Maintain the intensity throughout the trills

Musical score page 52 featuring six staves:

- Vln.**: Violin part, treble clef, mostly rests.
- Vib.**: Vibraphone part, treble clef, dynamic ***ff***, tempo ***Ad.***
- Pno.**: Piano part, treble and bass staves, dynamic ***ff***.
- Fl.**: Flute part, treble clef, dynamic ***f***.
- B. Cl.**: Bassoon part, bass clef, dynamic ***f***.
- Vc.**: Cello part, bass clef, dynamic ***f***.

The score consists of two systems of music. The first system spans measures 1 through 10. The second system begins at measure 11 and continues. Measures 11 through 15 feature continuous sixteenth-note trills on each staff. Measures 16 through 20 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 21 through 25 return to sixteenth-note trills. Measures 26 through 30 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 31 through 35 return to sixteenth-note trills. Measures 36 through 40 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 41 through 45 return to sixteenth-note trills. Measures 46 through 50 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 51 through 55 return to sixteenth-note trills. Measures 56 through 60 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 61 through 65 return to sixteenth-note trills. Measures 66 through 70 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 71 through 75 return to sixteenth-note trills. Measures 76 through 80 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 81 through 85 return to sixteenth-note trills. Measures 86 through 90 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 91 through 95 return to sixteenth-note trills. Measures 96 through 100 show eighth-note patterns.

Vln. 
Vib. 
Pno. 
Fl. 
B. Cl. 
Vc. 

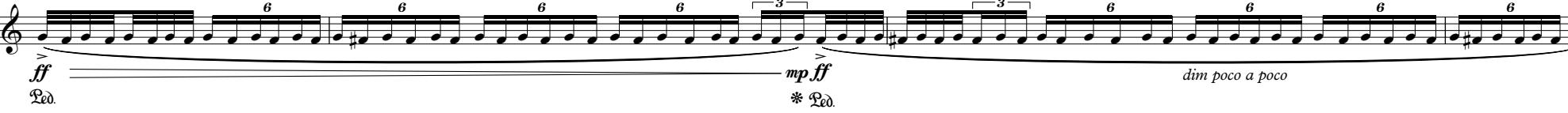
Vln. 
Vib. { 
Pno. { 
Fl. 
B. Cl. { 
Vc. 

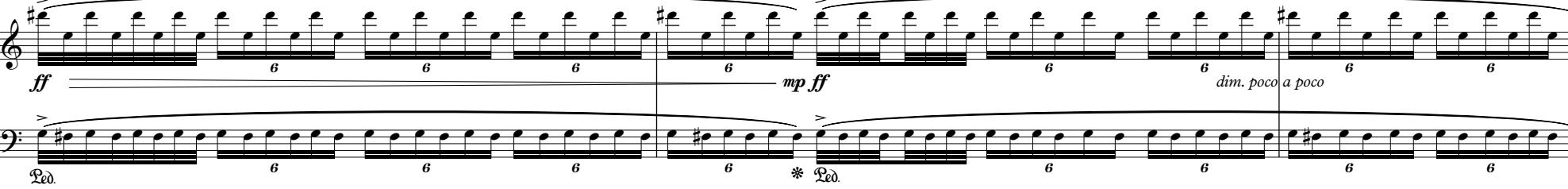
V

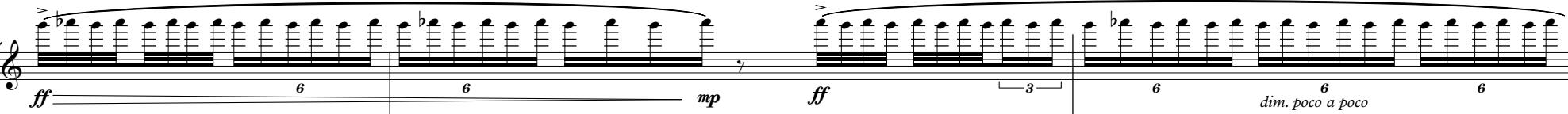
Vln.
Vib.
Pno.
Fl.
B. Cl.
Vc.

Musical score for orchestra, page 10, measures 11-12. The score includes parts for Vln. (Violin), Vib. (Vibraphone), Pno. (Piano), Fl. (Flute), B. Cl. (Bass Clarinet), and Vc. (Cello). The music consists of two systems of six measures each. Measure 11 starts with **Vln.** playing eighth-note patterns at **p**, followed by **Vib.** and **Pno.** at **p**, and **Fl.** and **B. Cl.** at **p**. Measures 12 begin with **Vib.** and **Pno.** at **ff**, followed by **Fl.** and **B. Cl.** at **ff**, and **Vc.** at **ff**. The score concludes with **Vln.** and **Vc.** at **mp**.

Vln. 

Vib. { 

Pno. { 

Fl. 

B. Cl. 

Vc. 

Vln. 

Vib. { 

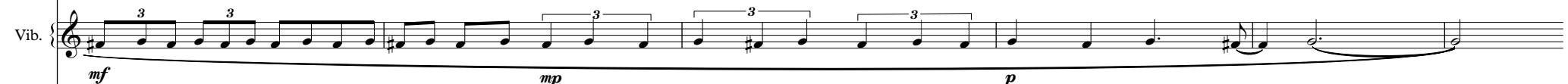
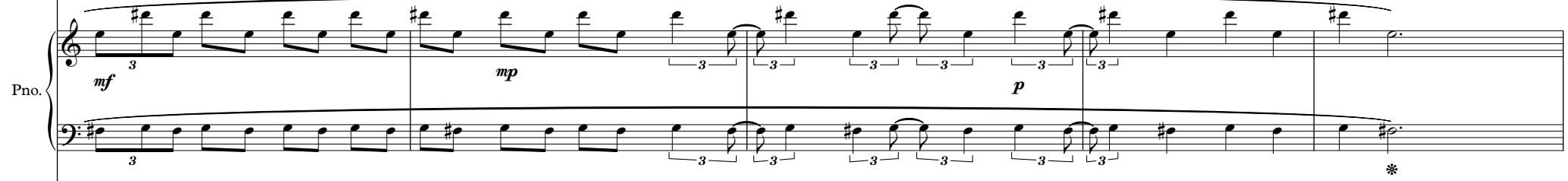
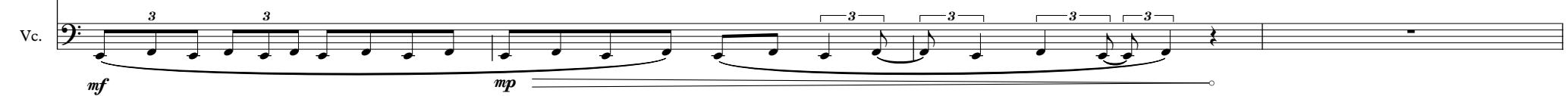
Pno. { 

Fl. 

B. Cl. { 

Vc. { 

W

Vln. 
Vib. 
Pno. 
Fl. 
B. Cl. 
Vc. 

Vln.

p

calmo e leggiero

Vib.

Pno.

p

Ped.

Fl.

B. Cl.

p calmo

3 3 3 3 3

Musical score page 62 featuring five staves:

- Vln.**: Starts with a sixteenth-note pattern. A box labeled "X" is placed above the staff.
- Vib.**: Shows sustained notes with dynamics **5**. Below the staff, the instruction *mp calmo e leggiero, non sostenuto* is written.
- Pno.**: Features sustained notes with grace notes and a dynamic **b**.
- Fl.**: Shows sustained notes with grace notes and a dynamic **o**.
- B. Cl.**: Shows sustained notes with grace notes and a dynamic **b**.

The score uses a common time signature and includes measure numbers and rehearsal marks.

Musical score for Vibraphone, Piano, Flute, and Bassoon. The score consists of four staves:

- Vib.** Treble clef. The first six measures show eighth-note patterns with slurs and five above them. The last measure shows a sustained note with a fermata and a dynamic instruction: *molto sostenuto - minimal audible attack*. The tempo is *Ped.*
- Pno.** Treble and bass staves. Measures 1-3 show eighth-note chords. Measure 4 is a rest. Measure 5 shows eighth-note chords. Measure 6 is a rest.
- Fl.** Treble clef. Measures 1-5 show eighth-note chords. Measures 6-7 show sustained notes with fermatas. Measures 8-9 show eighth-note chords.
- B. Cl.** Bass clef. Measures 1-4 are rests. Measures 5-6 show eighth-note chords. Measures 7-8 show sustained notes with fermatas. Measures 9-10 show eighth-note chords.

Measure 10 includes a dynamic *p* and a 3/8 time signature bracket.

Musical score page 64 featuring five staves:

- Vib.** (Vibraphone) plays eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic p .
- Pno.** (Piano) plays eighth-note chords with grace notes.
- Fl.** (Flute) plays sixteenth-note patterns with grace notes.
- B. Cl.** (Bassoon) plays eighth-note patterns with grace notes, marked with a "3" below the staff.
- Vc.** (Cello) plays eighth-note patterns with grace notes, dynamic p *calmo*, and *sul tasto*.

Y

The musical score consists of three staves. The top staff is for the Vibraphone (Vib.), the middle for the Piano (Pno.), and the bottom for the Bassoon (Vc.). The score is divided into six measures by vertical bar lines. Measure 1: Vibraphone plays eighth-note pairs (F#-G, A-G, C-B, D-C), with a fermata over the last note. Measure 2: Vibraphone plays eighth-note pairs (E-D, G-F, B-A, C-B), with a fermata over the last note. Measure 3: Vibraphone plays eighth-note pairs (D-C, F-E, A-G, C-B), with a fermata over the last note. Measure 4: Vibraphone plays eighth-note pairs (C-B, E-D, G-F, B-A), with a fermata over the last note. Measure 5: Vibraphone plays eighth-note pairs (B-A, D-C, F-E, A-G), with a fermata over the last note. Measure 6: Vibraphone plays eighth-note pairs (A-G, C-B, E-D, G-F). The piano part in measures 1-5 consists of sustained notes (F# in m1, E in m2, A in m3, D in m4, G in m5) with grace notes above them. The bassoon part in measures 1-5 consists of eighth-note pairs (F#-G, A-G, C-B, D-C, E-D) with a fermata over the last note. Measures 1-5 are enclosed in a brace labeled "Pno.". Measures 1-5 are separated from measure 6 by a double bar line with repeat dots. Measure 6: Vibraphone plays eighth-note pairs (B-A, D-C, F-E, A-G). The piano part in measure 6 consists of eighth-note pairs (B-A, D-C, F-E, A-G) followed by a sixteenth-note pattern (B-A, G-F, E-D, C-B). The bassoon part in measure 6 consists of eighth-note pairs (B-A, D-C, F-E, A-G) with a fermata over the last note.

